

Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg Receives Business of the Year Award

Focus on community giving, employee support and retention noted as key points that set them apart

Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg 01/18/2024 - Keshena, Wisconsin. Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg, a premier gaming and hotel facility in north central Wisconsin, was the recipient of the Business of the Year Award for 2023. The award highlights high employee retention, positive economic enhancement and community involvement and support.

"The Team at Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg is grateful and honored to receive this award," said Executive Manager Fletcher Collins. "The hard work and dedication of the team is what earned us this recognition. I am privileged to work alongside these wonderful people every day.'

The award presented by the Shawano Country Chamber of Commerce, compared impacts on the community, economy, and enhanced services/products, commitment to employees, keys to success and Continued on Page 6



Twelve Clans Announces the Election of Two Newly Appointed Directors

HOCAK WORAK NEWSPAPER P.O. BOX 667 BLACK RIVER FALLS, WI 54615

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HOCAK WORAK NEWSPAPER TEL: (800) 472-3089 FAX: (715) 284-7852 Please notify the Newspaper of any address changes or corrections WASHINGTON, D.C. - Twelve Clans, the economic development corporation of the Ho-Chunk Nation, announces the outcomes of its recent Board of Directors election, conducted on December 2, 2023. This election marks a significant chapter in the company's leadership.

On December 2, Twelve Clans convened its annual shareholder meeting at Mystic Lake Casino Hotel in Prior Lake, Minnesota. Board of Directors elections are held biennially, and this year Joseph Brown Thunder of the Ho-Chunk Nation and Tanya Gibbs, JD of the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians were up for election. Currently, Brown Thunder serves as the Chairman of Twelve Clans, while Gibbs holds the roles of Treasurer and Secretary.

The Corporate Board of Directors of Twelve Clans is a 5-person body responsible for overseeing the strategic direction, policies, and decision-making of the corporation. This year, two of the five seats were due for election.

Brown Thunder garnered 63 affirmative

votes and 4 opposing votes, while Gibbs received 61 affirmatives and 6 opposing votes. Both secured a majority of in-person shareholder votes, securing a 4-year term. Brown Thunder, a distinguished business development consultant and CEO of Buffalo Nickel Creative, assumed his role as Chairman in 2022 after being nominated to the board.

Gibbs, an expert in tribal economic business development and a partner at Rosette, LLP, joined Twelve Clans as a director in 2022 and swiftly assumed the positions of Secretary and Treasurer. "I am honored to have been elected to the Board of Directors here at Twelve Clans. I look Continued on Page 5



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Want something special placed in the Hocak Worak? Limited space is available so send your request in early. Submissions will be handled on a first come first serve basis.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

	HO-CHUNK NATION	— II
	OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT	
To: HCN C	office of General Council	It Star
From: Preside	nt Jon Greendeer	The House I level fo
Date: January	/ 15, 2024	offer a
Re: 2024 G	eneral Council Date	learner: learning
Council at leas at other times	V, Section 5 Annual Meeting. "The People shall meet in General st one time each year, which shall be called by the President, and as provided in Section 6 of this Article. Notice shall be provided by for all Annual Meeting of the General Council."	The cou are liste Classes on Janu
authority as P	resident Jon Greendeer, under my constitutional delegated resident, do hereby officially call the 2024 Annual Meeting of the cil on September 21, 2024.	CONTA
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t Starts With Me Course Coming Your Way February 4th!

The Hoocąk Academy is pleased to announce a new 9-week course designed to help learners at every evel fortify their Hoocąk learning efforts. It's entitled, *It Starts With Me*, and each week, the course will offer a new module with topics including how the Hoocąk Academy organizes language learning, how earners can create personal language learning strategies, and where to find and how to use language earning resources.

The course is available online and in-person. The course meeting times for each section of the class are listed below.

Classes run from February 5 – April 5, 2024. Registration is required for all sections. Registration starts on January 24th.

Plan

CONTACT: Jessi Falcon, Education Coordinator, <u>Jessi.Falcon@ho-chunk.com</u> or Dana DeBoer, Instructor, <u>Dana.DeBoer@ho-chunk.com</u>

- Importance of Hoocąk Language
 - Commitment to Learning
- Hoocąk Language Resources
- Tips & Tricks
 Getting to Know Language Learning Levels: Novice, Intermediate, Advanced

Getting in the Mindset to Learn: Creating A Learning

Registration is required	Class	Open	Session Title	Language Staff
for all	type	Closed		
Mondays				
9:00 am	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	Nekoosa - GiisgaMąąnį
3:00 p.m.	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	TOB - Naacgei
Tuesday				
9:00 am	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	TOB - Hiwicožu
Wednesday				
1:00 p.m.	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	House of Wellness -
		-		MąąšųPįį
1:00 p.m.	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	TOB - Caašuuc
Thursday				
9:00 am	Online	Open	It Starts With Me	Hiwicožu
2:00 p.m.	Hybrid	Closed	It Starts with Me - Legislature	Caašuuc- Nąącgeį
Friday			Legislature	
		-		
9:00 am	InPerson	Open	It Starts With Me	Ho-Chunk Museum -
				ТВА
1:00 p.m.	Online	Open	It Starts With Me	ТВА



Watch For Signs Of Emerald Ash Borer This Winter

earth partnership

MADISON, Wis. – The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR) encourages property owners to watch for woodpecker damage to their ash trees this winter. If damage is found, property owners should make plans to take action in the spring.

Contacts

mattea.twinn@ho-chunk.com

michelle.cloud@ho-chunk.com

Woodpecker damage, often called "flecking," happens when birds peck away some of a tree's bark to access the larvae underneath. Flecking is a common early sign that an ash tree might be infested with emerald ash borer (EAB), an invasive insect. EAB is the most damaging threat to Wisconsin trees, killing more than 99% of the untreated ash trees it infests.

In 2023, EAB was found in three additional

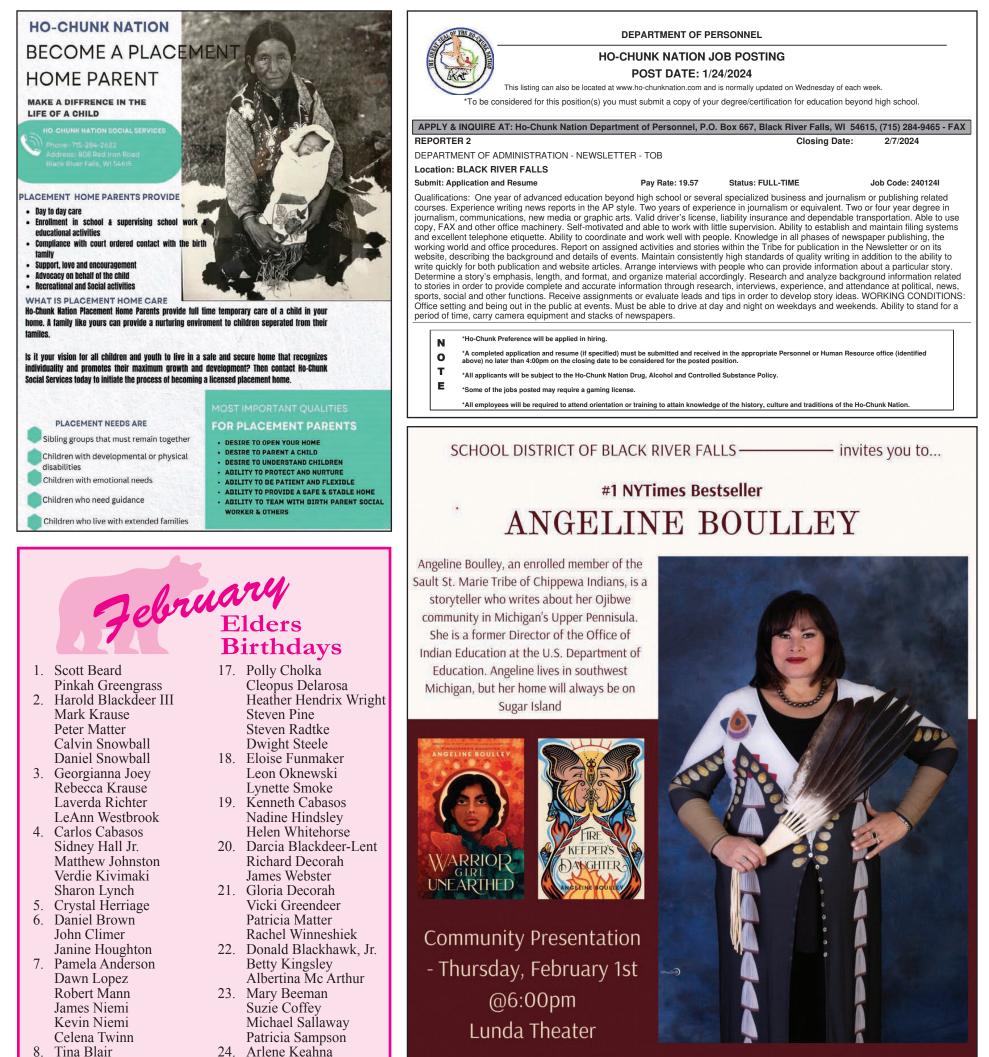
northern counties of Wisconsin and is now known to be present in 69 of Wisconsin's 72 counties. It is a common insect in the southern half of the state and woodpecker damage to ash trees is already widespread. EAB infestations are currently uncommon in most parts of northern Wisconsin, and woodpecker damage will be less abundant.

Landowners who spot woodpecker damage in their woodlot ash trees are encouraged to consult a DNR or consulting forester for management advice. Property owners who detect an EAB infestation in its early stages — often by looking for woodpecker damage — can take steps to protect their high-value ash trees by treating them with *Continued on Page 11*



Woodpecker damage is an early sign a tree might be infested with emerald ash borer. / Photo Credit: Wisconsin DNR

ELDERS / ANNOUNCEMENTS



8. Tina Blair Rodney Rave Jean Stopinski Frederick White

- 9. Janet Berg Forrest Whiterabbit 10. Geneinne Morgan 11. Sharon Bittner John Huth, Sr. Caroline Koukos Martina Little-Boy Patricia Provost 15. Christopher Allen Eliza Green Willow Lawrie **Ralph Payer** 16. Lori Gamble Linda Lowe Sharon Pierce Carole Roberts
- 26. Helene Day Juan Rivera
- 27. Mildred Decorah

Delia Maisells

Susan Johnson

Roger Thundercloud

25. Ava De Priest

- Boye Ladd Roy Littlegeorge Jeffrey Nelson Edith Prescott Anna Reichenbach
- Louise Topping 28. Kathleen Blackdeer
- Carole Buchanan Cher Laubmeier Kenneth Lemieux
- 29. Suzette Greengrass Dawn Lueth

Attention: The Next Deadline of the Hocąk Worak will be February 2nd which will be published on February 9th. Please contact Hocąk Worak at ext. 11004 if you have a change of address or would like to be placed on the mailing list.



The author will host a book signing after the event.

Admission is FREE!

The Hocak Worak is a periodical published twice monthly by the Ho-Chunk Nation. Editorials and articles appearing in the Hocak Worak are the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the opinion or attitude of the Hocak Worak staff or the Ho-Chunk Nation.

The Hocak Worak encourages the submission of letters to the Editor. All letters must include the signature, address and telephone number of the author. Letters are subject to editing for grammar, length, malicious and libelous content. The Hocak Worak reserves the right to reject any advertising, material, or letters submitted for publication. The

submission of articles, poetry, artwork and photos is encouraged. The Editor makes the sole decision of what is published in the Hocak Worak. The Hocak Worak will not assume any responsibility for unsolicited material. Submissions deadlines for the Hocak Worak are by 4:30 PM. We cannot guarantee the publication of submissions meeting these deadlines if the space is not available. No part of this publication may be produced without express written consent from the Editor.

HOCAK WORAK NEWSLETTER P.O. Box 667, Black River Falls, WI 54615

EDITOR Ardith Van Riper Administrative Assistant Anna Reichenbach

The Hocak Worak is a member of: The Native American Journalists Association





ONLINE: www.ho-chunknation.com
 www.hocakworak.com

NNA 2016 BETTER NEWSPAPER CONTEST AWARD

WINNER

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Winnebago Tribe sues for return of children buried at Indian boarding school

By Acee Agoyo

Reprint from Indianz.Com The Winnebago Tribe is suing the federal government to recover the remains of two children who died at the Carlisle Indian Industrial School, one of the most infamous legacies of a

genocidal era in U.S. history. A lawsuit filed on Wednesday accuses the U.S. Army of failing to follow the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, a federal law commonly known as NAGPRA. Tribal officials are invoking NAGPRA in order to ensure the military returns Samuel Gilbert and Edward Hensley to their

people. "The traditional name for the Winnebago people is 'Ho-Chunk,' which translates to 'the big voice,"" Chairwoman Victoria Kitcheyan said in a news release. "As we have always done, we will use our voice to hold our federal partners accountable for undermining NAGPRA and diluting the protections it guarantees to all Tribal Nations. Many leaders before us fought for that law and we will carry the battle forward.'

According to the Carlisle Indian School Digital Resource Center, a project of Dickinson College in Pennsylvania, Samuel Gilbert died at Carlisle barely a month after arriving in the fall of 1895. He was just 19 years old

Edward Hensley also entered Carlisle in 1859, on the same day as his fellow tribal citizen. He died four years later, at the age of 17, according to boarding school records.

However, the lawsuit filed in federal court alleges the families of Samuel and Edward were never informed of their deaths and were never informed of their

burials at Carlisle. The boarding school site in Pennsylvania is located more than 1,100 miles from the Winnebago Reservation in northeastern Nebraska.

"As a mother and grandmother, I stand for Samuel and Edward, knowing that their parents and grandparents were never able to properly bury them and send them on their final journey," said Sunshine Thomas-Bear, the NAGPRA representative and Tribal Historic Preservation Officer at Winnebago.

Carlisle was founded by the U.S. government in 1879. By the time it closed in 1918, more than 10,000 children from over 140 tribes were sent there as part of a federal policy aimed at disconnecting them from their nations and communities.

"Everybody here knows that for the better part of two centuries, the United States policy was to decide what was best for us as Indian people, to make decisions for us without talking with us, without consulting with us and even coercing us to take paths that we didn't want to take," Assistant Secretary for Indian Affairs Bryan Newland said at the 80th annual convention of the National Congress of American Indians in November.

"One of the ways that the government carried out this policy of deciding what was best for Indian people was through forced assimilation in the boarding school system," Newland, who is a citizen of the Bay Mills Indian Community, said at NCAI's conference in New Orleans, Louisiana.

Under the leadership of Secretary Deb Haaland, whose own ancestors were also sent to Carlisle from their homes at the Pueblo of Laguna in New Mexico, the Department of the Interior initiated an unprecedented accounting of the

NIIOXAWANI COMMUNITY AGAINST DRUGS AND ALCOHOL POWWOW FEBRUARY 24, 2024 | D1 COMMUNITY CENTER & GYM GRAND ENTRY AT 1:00 AND 7:00 **POWWOW COMMITTEE SPECIALS** MC: Matthew Mann

Ho-Chunk Applique Color Guard: American Men's Woodland Special Legion Post 129 & Jingle Dress Hand Drum Contest during **Dinner Break** boarding school era. According to the initial report from the Federal Indian Boarding School Initiative, the federal government operated or supported 408 boarding schools in 37 states between 1819 and 1969.

"It is undeniable that federal policies set out to break Indigenous peoples, to destroy our cultures, our life ways, and our inherent connection to the land," Haaland, who is the first Native person to serve in a presidential cabinet, said at the opening of the White House Tribal Nations Summit last month. "I think it is also undeniable that those policies failed. They failed to break us, and now, we're bringing every resource to bear to restore what they set out to destroy.'

But while Carlisle is included in Interior's accounting of Indian boarding schools, the site of the former boarding school — as well as the cemetery where Indian children are buried — falls under the control of the U.S. Army as one of its active facilities. As a result, tribes have been forced to navigate complex military regulations, instead of NAGPRA, in order to reclaim their loved ones.

For example, the Army regulations only allow "close relatives" of an Indian child to request disinterment from the Carlisle Barracks Post Cemetery. The Winnebago Tribe's lawsuit says the requirement is difficult to meet, given the genocidal legacy of the former boarding school.

According to the lawsuit, Thomas-Bear, the tribe's NAGPRA representative, "knew that identifying closest living relatives would be challenging, if not impossible, because neither Edward nor Samuel had any direct descendants, since they died at Carlisle without any children."

A study completed by the Army in 2017 acknowledged that at least 179 Indian children were buried at Carlisle. Since that year, when the first disinterment project took place, only 36 requests from "close relatives" have been approved under military regulations, the lawsuit states, citing notices that have published in the Federal Register over the past six years. Secretary Haaland attended one such ceremony in 2021, when 10 children were returned to their tribal families.

"In a series of Federal Register notices issued in connection with the disinterment of other Native American human remains at Carlisle Cemetery, Defendants have asserted that collaboration. disinterment of students from Carlisle is

not governed by NAGPRA for various reasons, which have changed from 2017 to 2023," the 54-page complaint states in reference to the U.S. government defendants.

In September, the U.S. Army completed the sixth disinterment project at Carlisle. Four children — identified as Beau Neal (Northern Arapaho Tribe), Launy Shorty (Blackfeet Nation), Amos Lafromboise (Sisseton Wahpeton Oyate) and Edward Upright (Spirit Lake Nation) - were returned to their families, the military said.

A family from the Puyallup Tribe expected to reclaim the remains of Edward Spott from the cemetery. But the transfer didn't take place after the Army said the remains that were removed did not match those of the young student.

"The Army is truly saddened we were unable to return Eddie to his family this year," Karen Durham-Aguilera, the executive director of the Office of Army Cemeteries, said at the time.

We remain honored to have had the opportunity to work with these Native American families and to help them find closure," said Durham-Aguilera, who is one of the named defendants in the Winnebago Tribe's lawsuit, which was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Durham-Aguilera's office operates out of Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia, located near Washington, D.C., the seat of the U.S. government.

Following the release of Volume 1 of the Federal Indian Boarding School Initiative Investigative Report, the Department of the Interior embarked on a "Road to Healing" to hear from boarding school survivors, descendants and families across Indian Country. Based on that work, a second volume of the investigation is expected to be released early this year, Secretary Haaland said at the White House Tribal Nations Summit.

"I am so grateful to those of you who hosted us on this journey. It was an honor to be with you and your communities to listen, share, and heal together," Haaland said.

As part of a partnership with the National Endowment for the Humanities, Interior is creating an oral history project to document the experiences of Indian boarding school students. Haaland said the Smithsonian National Museum of American History is also in talks for a

Ladies Auxiliary AD: Bobby Blackdeer Sound: Travis Rave

HOST DRUMS

IRONMOUND Black River Falls, WI BEARHEART Wisconsin Dells, WI

INVITED DRUMS

SMOKEYTOWN Zoar, WI PIPESTONE Lac Courte Orielles, WI

Powwow Committee & the HCN are not responsible for any theft, stranded, or stolen property. Vendors are welcome. Bring your own tables, chairs, etc. Dinner will be served. Powwow: Sponsored by the **Ho-Chunk Nation VENDOR INFORMATION** Dana Deboer: (608) 317-3859

N7261 WARRIOR AVE BLACK RIVER FALLS, WI 54615 NO DRUGS OR ALCOHOL IS PERMITTED AT THE EVENT

COMING SOON... Waagax Hakiruxara Hosto

Library Board members of Waagax Hakiruxara Hosto invite you to join us, on Monday, February, 19, 2024, 11:00 AM - 2:00 PM. D1CC, N7261 Warrior Avenue, 2nd Floor, Black River Falls, WI. Preview the newly created tribal library. View the evolving collections, share ideas, and learn about services for all tribal members. Refreshments provided. Watch for more details in next Hocak Worak.



January 26, 2024

ANNOUNCEMENTS

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SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
	1	2	3 TOB BRF Cafeteria 9 am – 3 pm	4	5	6
7	8	9 Nekoosa Banquet Hall 9:30 am – 2:30 pm CANCELLED	10 HCG WD 9:00 am – 2:30 pm Upper Dells Ballroom	11 HCG Wittenberg Hotel conf room 10 am - 2 pm	12	13
14	15	16 Nekoosa Rescheduled 9:30 am – 2:30 pm	17 HCG Madison 9 am – 2 pm Upstairs Conf room	18 HHCDA Tomah 9 am – 2 pm	19	20
21	22	23 HCG BRF Bingo Hall 9 am – 2 pm	24	25 HCG WD 9:00 am – 2:30 pm Lower Dells Ballroom	26	27
28	29	30	31 All forms need to be submitted by 4:30 today.			

You may return forms by email to <u>oe2024@ho-chunk.com</u> no response will be sent from that email. Email address will be valid from 1/1/24 and ending on 1/31/24 at 4:30 pm.



Insurance Open Enrollment 2024

OPEN ENROLLMENT 2024 IS NOT MANDATORY THE ENTIRE MONTH OF JANUARY 2024

The benefits you currently have will remain the same for 2024 unless you make changes to your elections by January 31, 2024. See below for new updates that you want to consider.

Enroll/Change the following:

- Health Insurance Dental/Vision for employees who are NOT Ho-Chunk Enrolled. Medical Plan - 2 plan options to choose from in 2023 for Non-Ho-Chunk enrolled
 - employees Option #1 - Current medical plan - No changes to benefits or employee contributions
 - Option #2 Value Plan Lower employee contributions and plan structure to encourage members to seek medical services at high quality, low cost providers.
 - Dental and Vision Plan No changes to benefits or employee contributions.
- Open Enrollment provides the opportunity to make changes to <u>all</u> employee health plans:
 o Enroll if you previously declined coverage
 - Add eligible dependents*
 - Drop currently covered dependents; or
 - o Drop all coverage
 - No changes in plan elections allowed after open enrollment unless there is a qualifying event as defined by the IRS as a marriage, divorce, death, etc..

SYMETRA - LIFE AND DISABILITY PLANS

• Short Term Disability

- Apply for coverage or change coverage amounts
- Life Insurance



Insurance Open Enrollment Presentation for 2024

OPEN ENROLLMENT 2024 PRESENTATION VIRTUAL OPTION - AVAILABLE JANUARY 2, 2024

Open enrollment sessions will be held in January 2024 for the effective date of February 1, 2024 to assist employees with questions, updates or changes. If you are not able to attend an open enrollment session, the open enrollment presentation video will be available as of January 2, 2024 for all employees and spouses who would like to review the 2024 benefit plans on-line on your smartphone, laptop or tablet. This Open Enrollment is NOT mandatory, so you if do not want to make any changes, you do not need to attend.

Smart Phone Instructions to Access the Presentation:

- Open your camera on your smart phone
- Put the camera over the OR code below
- A website for brainshark com will appear ٠
- Touch the yellow tab with brainshark.com and that will take you to the presentation site
- Enter in your first name and last name (required fields)
- Enter in your email address if you have an email account (not required in case you do not have an email account)
- Enter your employee ID (not required since spouses who access will not have an ID number)
- Indicate if you are an employee or a spouse (required field)

OR Code



Increase or add coverage

*If adding any dependents on your major medical health/vision/dental plan, remember to bring their Social Security numbers with you. If the dependent is Ho-Chunk Enrolled, please bring Ho-Chunk Enrollment number. If adding a spouse with a different last name bring a copy of Marriage License

All paperwork must be in the Black River Falls Insurance Department by 4:30 pm on Wednesday January 31st, 2024 or it will be too late and not processed!

DON'T MISS OPEN ENROLLMENT!! YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO MAKE CHANGES UNTIL JANUARY 2025

Staff will be at various locations at least once to assist employees with questions, updates or changes. See reverse side for scheduled dates and times.

Laptop or Tablet Instructions to Access the Presentation:

- Log onto https://www.brainshark.com/gallagher/hochunk
- Enter in your first name and last name (required fields)
- Enter in your email address if you have an email account (not required in case you do not have an email account)
- Enter your employee ID (not required since spouses who access will not have an ID number)
- Indicate if you are an employee or a spouse (required field)

DON'T MISS OPEN ENROLLMENT!! YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO MAKE CHANGES UNTIL JANUARY 2025

Continued from Page 1

forward to working collaboratively with my fellow board members to contribute to the company's success," expressed Gibbs.

The newly elected directors will play a pivotal role in guiding Twelve Clans through its strategic initiatives, ensuring the company's growth and

success. "I want to focus on the future and all the positive changes our new CEO and well-qualified board are already implementing with a commitment to openness, effective communication, and a welldefined strategy. This is a new starting point. I hope to have your trust and support as Twelve Clans begins building a brighter Ho-Chunk future," Brown

Thunder remarked.

Twelve Clans expresses its gratitude to all shareholders who attended the annual meeting, contributing to the election of the duly appointed directors and making this significant step forward possible.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Hục wiconi nạ wira 26, 2024

Continued from Page 1

overcoming of obstacles. "This is a place where team becomes family," said Senior Manager Public Relations Jessica White Wing Clark. "Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg's family team of employees truly makes a difference every step of the way, and it shows."

The Business of the Year award is a recognition given for over 20 years by the Shawano Country Chamber of Commerce. The Chamber is a not-for-profit; membershipbased organization that advocates and works with member businesses and works to ensure businesses thrive to ensure economic, civic and cultural well-being for its communities.

Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg provides a wonderful gaming experience, fantastic entertainment and luxurious hotel accommodations along with pleasant customer service. This is the first time it has won the Business of the Year award.

"It's a great feeling to have been chosen for the Business of the Year Award and we are happy Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg has been able to make such a positive impact within the surrounding communities," said Marketing Director Tracy Pecore. "We definitely could not have done it without our employees, who offer great guest services and have worked through the pandemic and other obstacles, they're the real MVP"

Ábout Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg. Ho-Chunk Gaming Wittenberg has been in business since 2008, with a major expansion in 2018, which included gaming space and an addition of a luxury hotel. It is committed to providing excellent customer service to guests while creating an atmosphere that is fun, exciting, and strives to continue to support its employees and communities.















Join us for a day of an exciting tournament, of fun, remembrance of Julian as well informational prevention health booths, to include medication/gun locks and QPR Suicide Prevention Training!

Your family's involvement is meant to enrich your child's educational experience and enhance your child's full protentional throughout life.

CLASSES OFFERED:

TRADITIONS UNDERSTANDING CULTURAL IDENTITY GUIDANCE COUNSELOR PROGRAM RESOURCES, NATIVE AUTHOR BOOK CLUB, ART CLUB HO-CHUNK LANGUAGE FACILITATED BY HERITAGE PRESERVATION EVENTS PROMOTING CAREER EXPLORATION & COLLEGE

READINESS

February 5th

TECHNOLOGY

Most Classes

Begin:

ONCE IN A LIFETIME CHROMEBOOK TO HELP STUDENTSPARTICIPATE IN PROGRAMMING. Confirm your child's attendance in the courses of interest.
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1.

PHAB



"The court is our stage, let's put on a show!"



CREATED 01.17.24 JD

NEWS

Sensing Sasquatch Exhibition Opens March 2, 2024

Sasquatch's Past, Present and Future in the High Desert Region Explored in Works by Five Indigenous Artists

BEND, OR – What does Sasquatch — also known as Bigfoot — represent to you? The unknown? Adventure? Mystery?

Sensing Sasquatch is a major new exhibition opening March 2, 2024, at the High Desert Museum examining the primate-like, reclusive and elusive being in the context of the High Desert region. The exhibit will be on view through January 12, 2025.

Native peoples of the Plateau have long known about, encountered, depicted and told stories about Sasquatch. Sensing Sasquatch will explore Sasquatch's past, present and future in the High Desert region through an Indigenous lens. Works by five Indigenous artists will be on view, including: Phillip Cash Cash, Ph.D. (Nez Perce, Cayuse), HollyAnna CougarTracks DeCoteau Littlebull (Yakama, Nez Perce, Cayuse, Cree), Charlene "Tillie" Dimmick (Warm Springs), Frank Buffalo Hyde (Nez Perce, Onondaga) and Rocky LaRock (Salish).

"Sasquatch has captivated people in the region and, indeed, throughout the world," says Executive Director Dana Whitelaw, Ph.D. "However, what many people don't know is that Native Americans have had deeper relationships with Sasquatch throughout time."

"Rather than the popular, mainstream view of Sasquatch, this exhibition will show Sasquatch as a protective entity for many Indigenous peoples of the High Desert," says Whitelaw. "The exhibit will reflect the reverence that Native peoples have for Sasquatch and will be centered on Indigenous art, voices and storytelling."

The original word for Sasquatch is "Sasq'ets," which comes from the Halq'emeylem language of Coast Salish First Nation peoples from southwestern British Columbia. Sasquatch is bipedal and much taller than a human. Sasquatch's habitat is often associated with the wet rainforests of the coastal Pacific Northwest, but Sasquatch also lives beyond the green, lush climate. In the High Desert region, Sasquatch strides among the dry canyonlands, ponderosa pine forests and shrublands.

Popular depictions of Sasquatch can be found everywhere across America. Sasquatch is emblazoned on everything from t-shirts and road signs to beer cans and traveling mugs. Before entering the exhibition there will be an homage to the pop culture icon that Sasquatch has become, but visitors will be asked to leave these ideas and perceptions behind to consider another side of Sasquatch's story. Outside the exhibition, a "bring-your-own" sticker interactive will encourage visitors to reflect on the popularity and kitsch of mainstrea Sasquatch representations. Visitors will place their stickers on the back of a car that's driving away into the distance – symbolically transporting away their Sasquatch stereotypes

and entering into a new realm of experience and insight.

Visitors will be introduced to the Indigenous Plateau of the High Desert and the arid forests and canyonlands where Native peoples have long come into contact with and exchanged stories about Sasquatch. They will see representations, stories and artwork about Sasquatch and how they vary between tribes and across regions. A contemporary carved mask by Rocky LaRock (Salish) will show visitors that knowledge of Sasquatch is both ancient and contemporary. A digital language map will show the various names for Sasquatch across the Indigenous Plateau and beyond.

The question of whether or not Sasquatch exists is irrelevant to the exhibit's theme since in many Indigenous traditions, Sasquatch is a bona fide living, breathing, sentient being. Indeed, for many tribes across North America, Sasquatch is regarded as an elder, a relative and a spiritual guide who appears to deliver important message to humans. So, when Sasquatch suddenly comes into view and interacts with humans, it can be a life-changing experience.

Sasquatch as a conscious being with the agency to communicate with humans will be shown in direct opposition to the popular view of Sasquatch as shy and who runs and hides when humans approach. Phillip Cash Cash's (Nez Perce, Cayuse) commissioned 13-foottall "Bigfoot Rattle," made of cottonwood, that Sasquatch would use. Cash Cash is an artist, writer, endangered language advocate and linguistic anthropology scholar, with doctorates in linguistics and anthropology. As a fluent Nez Perce speaker, he works with communities and professional organizations on projects of cultural advocacy, identity and communication.

Many Indigenous people say that a Sasquatch encounter is a blessing. In turn, many Indigenous peoples have sought to protect Sasquatch's anonymity and prevent human access to its wilderness habitat. HollyAnna CougarTracks DeCoteau Littlebull's (Yakama, Nez Perce, Cayuse, Cree) commissioned "Protector" sculpture - will depict Sasquatch as a protective "big sister" not a predator but one who deserves respect and safeguarding. CougarTracks is an avid hunter and gatherer, grew up on the Yakama Indian Reservation and considers herself "a protector of KwiKwiyai, or Bigfoot. Bigfoot is considered the protector of all living things." As a contemporary and traditional artist, CougarTracks has many creative pursuits illustration, animation, saddle making



HollyAnna Cougar Tracks and Bigfoot sculpture / Photo Courtesy of the High Desert Museum





HollyAnna Cougar Tracks / Photo Courtesy of the High Desert Museum



beadwork, storytelling and writing.

Other art will show visitors that Sasquatch is a being that exists in the past, present and *Continued on Page 15*



Philip Cash / Photo Courtesy of the High Desert Museum

Study for piece, Frank Buffalo Hyde / Photo Courtesy of the High Desert Museum

NEWS

Rapidly Changing Weather Brings Unsafe Ice Conditions Statewide

MADISON, Wis. – The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR) urges the public to practice ice safety on all of Wisconsin's waterbodies and remember that no ice is safe ice.

Temperature swings, mixed precipitation and other factors are making ice unsafe to walk or drive on across much of the state, despite recent snowfall and subzero temperatures.

Get Ice Status From Local Sources

The DNR does not monitor ice conditions. If your plans include access to or use of an ice-covered waterbody, contact your local fishing clubs, bait shops or outfitters for ice conditions.

These places routinely check ice conditions and can give you the best and most current conditions. If you can plan your outing without any travel over ice, do it.

Conditions Vary On Waterbodies

Each waterbody can have its own characteristics. Check if the lake has inlets, outlets, narrows that have currents or is spring-fed, all of which can thin the ice. Some smaller lakes can have aerators that are run throughout the winter, either covering a large area towards the center of the lake or may have smaller aerators placed by private property landowners adjacent to their shore and piers.

It is equally as important to stay alert for pressure ridges or ice heaves. These can be dangerous due to thin ice and resulting open water. They are often created, move or grow with changes in temperatures and high winds. Pressure ridges and ice heaves can happen on Wisconsin's largest inland lake, Lake Winnebago, a popular home to sturgeon spearers, and the Bay of Green Bay, among other places.

Ice Safety Basics

Here are a few basic ice safety tips to remember:

• Carry a cell phone, and let people know where you are going and when you'll return home.

• Wear proper clothing and equipment, including a life jacket or a float coat, to help you stay afloat and to help maintain body heat.

• Wear ice creepers attached to boots to prevent slipping on clear ice.

• Carry a spud bar to check the ice while walking to new areas.

• Carry a few spikes and a length of light rope in an easily accessible pocket to help pull yourself – or others – out of the ice.

• If you fall in, remain as calm as possible. While attempting to get out



Temperature swings, mixed precipitation and other factors are making ice unsafe to walk or drive on across much of the state, despite recent snowfall and subzero temperatures. / *Photo Credit: Wisconsin DNR*

of the water, call for help. Anyone who attempts to rescue you should use a rope or something similar to avoid falling through themselves.

• Do not travel in unfamiliar areas or at night.

Have a plan in place noting where you will be and when you plan to return. Along with leaving a written note of your plans, keeping a charged cell phone is also recommended.

Check out the DNR's Ice Safety webpage for more information on staying safe on the ice, including tips for creating ice claws and what to do if you fall through ice.

Coming Soon: 'Star Wars' in Ojibwe *Plans for a new dubbed version of the 1977 film draws praise from language warriors*

Miles Morrisseau Reprint from ICT

In a galaxy far, far away, they will soon be speaking Ojibwe.

Luke Skywalker, Princess Leia, Han Solo, and C3PO will be speaking Anishinaabemowin in an upcoming translation and dub of the original 1977 sci-fi classic, "Star Wars: A New Hope."

Dakota Ojibway Tribal Council and the University of Manitoba in Canada have an alliance with Disney/ Lucasfilm to create an official Anishinaabemowin (Ojibwe) version of the iconic film that started the series.

And yes, it will include

dubs of the film. In 2013, a Navajo version of "Star Wars: A New Hope" was released and played in theaters throughout the Navajo Nation. That version is currently available on Disney plus.

"Working on the Navajo version of 'Star Wars: A New Hope' was a highlight of my career," said Michael Kohn, Lucasfilm senior manager of distribution operations. "I am very excited to revisit this type of project again, and hopefully preserve and expand the Ojibwe language for future generations."

Script translation, auditions for Anishinaabemowin voice actors and sound recording will take place in Winnipeg this year, with sound mixing and post-production scheduled to occur at Skywalker Sound in California. Plans call for a Winnipeg premiere and showings at theaters across Canada, as well as airing the film on the Aboriginal Peoples Television network, or APTN.Further details and timelines will be announced as the project progresses. The project is supported in part by the Government of Canada through the Indigenous Languages and Cultures Program from Canadian Heritage. Additional support will be provided by Disney/Lucasfilm and APTN. "Like the Force, our language surrounds us, penetrates us, and binds our communities and culture together," said Cary Miller,

associate vice president for Indigenous scholarship, research and curriculum at the University of Manitoba. "Projects like this that make our language more accessible, and are foundationally important to encouraging our youth to carry on our knowledge — including that of science and technology which are embedded in our Anishinaabe language."

Summer Bressette, an Anishinaabe educator, storyteller and lifelong Star Wars fan, sees the potential for using the film in classrooms, through online teaching and in her own life.

"I fell in love with Star Wars, like my cousins all use that in my classroom. And I would even use it in my personal life to improve my language learning."

As a self-proclaimed "Indiginerd" who has seen the film more times than she can count, Bressette is looking forward to seeing her favorite film with a new set of ears and eyes.

"What I've come to appreciate about language learning in my life, is that it changes the way that you view the world," she said. "When you start to, what I call 'put on my Anishinaabemowin glasses,' you see the world through that language. And I feel like translating the 'Star Wars' movie, for Anishinaabe people, and for Anishinaabemowin speakers and learners, it will give us a window into the world or into the 'Star Wars' universe through the lens of our own language." Dominic Beaudry, associate vice president in the Office of Academic and Indigenous Programs at Laurentian University, believes that the film will inspire new hope in language learners. "It will give the students another opportunity to really want to reclaim their language and to revitalize their language because it becomes more meaningful when you see it in pop culture, when you see it in the media," Beaudry told ICT. "Everything to do with equity, diversity, inclusion and Indigenous is always a step forward."

"What a wonderful opportunity to be able to bring that language together with a pop-culture icon. 'Star Wars' always seems to be of interest – doesn't matter which generation, first generation, second, third or fourth, there seem to be many generations of 'Star Wars' viewers," Beaudry said. "I believe it's a great opportunity for folks to get to hear the Ojibwe language on the big screen."

Laurentian University is based in Sudbury, Ontario and it is a part of the country far away from where the movie will be dubbed, but Beaudry has no doubt it will translate. "In my region, there is still a lot of Anishinaabemowin spoken here," he said. "So given an opportunity to view a movie that most folks grew up with, 'Star Wars,' – here's an opportunity to watch the film in Anishinaabe. It's going to be absolutely amazing, not just to myself, but also to the elders." Beaudry would like to see the ever-expanding "Star Wars" universe include an Indigenous character. "I think in the future would be great for them to create an Indigenous character or Anishinaabe character for an upcoming 'Star Wars' feature," Beaudry said. "It would be ideal for that person to share a little bit of their Ojibwe language. That would be absolutely amazing."

another famous line from the film.

Gi-ga-miinigoowiz Mamaandaawiziwin. (May the Force be with you.)

The project drew high praise among Indigenous leaders and language experts.

"This is an exciting project that seeks to restore the Anishinaabe language to the galaxy," Maeengan Linklater, project leader of the Dakota Ojibwe Tribal Council, said in a statement.

"And DOTC gets to say it did the Kessel Run in less than 12 parsecs," Linklater added, a reference to Solo's famous brag about the speed of his spaceship, the Millennium Falcon.

This is not the first time that Disney/Lucasfilm has worked with Indigenous communities on official translations and did, as children," Bressette told ICT. "And there was something that spoke to us. We didn't grow up in a church household, but we grew up in a Star Wars household. I think that there was something that we understood, you know, as little Anishinaabe kids playing and acting out our favorite parts from Star Wars, that we understood about the spiritual connection that they were talking about with the Force."

Bressette currently teaches a communications course as part of a language immersion project at the Chippewa of the Thames.

"I see myself as an educator, using the 'Star Wars' translation," she said. "My students who have been in my classes know how much I love 'Star Wars," said Bressette. "I would definitely

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Must show proof of Tribal Enrollment AND Valid Photo I.D.

ALL NATIVE

Men'sWomen's1st - \$10,0001st - \$10,0002nd - \$5,0002nd - \$5,0003rd - \$3,0003rd - \$3,000

16 MENS & WOMENS DOUBLE ELIMINATION

MENS & WOMENS Entry Fee: \$600 Paid in Full to secure spot

8th Annual Roberta Funmaker All-Star Womens Tournament

CE CARACENSON PROCESSION



HEALTH / MEMORIALS

Hục wiconį ną wira 26, 2024





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Division of Public Health

Ask a Question. Save a Life

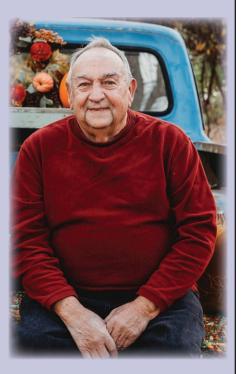
OPR GATEKEEPER TRAINING

Virtual Suicide Prevention trainings noon-1

Tuesday, February 6th Wednesday, February 14th Friday, February 16th Monday, February 19th Thursday, February 29th

Space is limited to 20 people per session. Registration required. Email Ronelle.McKernancho-chunk.com Call/text 715.896.2570 were born, Shorty would join the Millwright union in 1971, and he was proud to go to those jobs every day.

Shorty was a beloved Elder of the Ho Chunk nation and shared his wisdom with many. In his retirement, he could be found at the Edgerton Care Center conversing and reminiscing with friends and strangers alike. He was an avid fisherman and outdoorsman, and his favorite memories of hunting and fishing are those times where he was able to go out with his children, especially his boys. He could often be found around town talking about times past, whether it was memories about the Newville school, when he served as coach for the ladies' softball team, or stories from Friday night bowling league at Northern Inn, he was always happy engaging with friend



MEMORIALS / LEGAL / NOTICES

Bridgadine Ann (Garvin) Spiegler February 26, 1950 - January 14, 2024



Bridgadine Ann (Garvin) Spiegler (February 26, 1950-January 14, 2024) passed peacefully on January 14, 2024, surrounded by loved ones. Bridge fought a courageous battle with breast cancer, lived with metastatic breast cancer for the last five years, all the while with a positive outlook on life.

Bridge will be remembered most for her animated story telling, her strength, and generosity. Her smile lit up a room, her laugh was contagious. She dearly loved all three of her daughters; and her grandchildren were her pride and joy. Bridge was an avid and loud Packers fan, she loved going to casinos, fishing, making and selling her crafts, and going to warahahas. More than anything, she loved her family and spending time with them.

Bridge was a 1968 graduate of Wisconsin Dells high school; she attended Mt. Scenario College in Ladysmith where she met the father of her three daughters, the late Daniel DeLong. As a Navy wife, she traveled to Virginia, South Carolina, Hawaii, Connecticut, and Michigan. It was in Michigan that she was divorced and chose a sober lifestyle. Through Alcoholics Anonymous, she met the love of her life, Leonard Spiegler. They met in 1981, married in 1991 and renewed their vows

in 2019. They had multiple fur children: the late J.J., Piggles and Misty, and currently Daisy and Ella.

Bridge is survived by her husband of 43 years, Lenny, daughters, Amy Jo DeLong (Brad Herzberg), Lisa Rae DeLong (Ryan Peters), and Danielle DeLong. Grandchildren Isabella, Dominick, Asia, and Sabra DuBray and Jennifer, Andrew, and Benjamin Adams. Her mother, Lillian Thundercloud and Naani Hattie Walker. Siblings: Twila Garvin, George Garvin, Roger Thundercloud, Beth Thundercloud Anacker (Jim), Mary Thundercloud Eary (Mark), Gary Thundercloud (Patty), Byron Thundercloud (Liz), Sam Thundercloud (Rosie) and nieces and nephews, Tim Decorah, Roy, Rory, and Ria Thundercloud; Micah, Nicole, and Kate Anacker; Hunter and Brandy Thundercloud Eary, Ryan, Kyle, and Brant Thundercloud; Damian and Byron Thundercloud; Matt and April Thundercloud, fur babes, Daisy and Ella. She was preceded in death by her father Ernest Garvin, sister Renee Thundercloud, Naani Frances Wentz, maternal grandparents Daniel and Lydia (Lowe) Thundercloud and paternal grandparents George and Ellen (Winneshiek) Garvin.

Funeral services for Bridge Spiegler will be held Wednesday, January 17, 2024 at the United Church of Christ, W8879 Mission Road, Black River Falls, beginning at 11am. Visitation will be held Tuesday, January 16 from 5pm until 8pm at the Buswell Funeral Home, 106 S. 2nd St. Black River Falls, and also on Wednesday at the church from 10am until the start of services.

In lieu of flowers, the family requests donations be made to the United Church of Christ Indian Mission, W8879 Mission Road, Black River Falls, WI 54615, 715-284-2625.

The Buswell Funeral Home is assisting the family with arrangements, 715-284-2231.

PUBLIC NOTICE

Wisconsin State: County: Jackson

In the Matter of: Estate of Pamela Decorah

Notice to Heirs

NOTICE OF ELECTION – TUESDAY FEBRUARY 13th 2024

Ho-Chunk Nation Tribal Aging Elder Advisory Board

(1 vacancy) – La Crosse area

(1 vacancy) – Madison area

(1 vacancy) – Milwaukee area

According to Ho-Chunk Tribal Aging Unit (TAU) Advisory

Voting Process

Ballots will be available at the respective sites. Ballots will be accepted from 9:00 am to 3:00 pm day on Tuesday February 13th. If you are unable to vote in person please contact your local office or the Black River Falls office at 715-284-0811 for an absentee ballot.

For more information contact your local branch office:

La Crosse Office – Paul Sallaway

724 Main Street 608-784-3083 715-299-0153

Madison Office - Lynette Smoke

4724 Trade Wind Parkway

608-277-9964

608-206-9652

Milwaukee Office - Jeanette Decorah

3501 South Howell Avenue

414-747-8680 ext 15471

HO-CHUNK NATION TRIAL COURT,			For Official Use
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Jon F. Brown Don: 6/02 By: Lori J. Gamble	2 Noti	Amended	
	Case No. P	R23-07	_

Notice to Newspaper and Personal Representative:

The personal representative is responsible for providing the deadline for filing a claim against the decedent's estate to all known or reasonably ascertainable creditors.

This notice shall be published for three (3) consecutive issues; the first publication date must be within 15 days from the date underneath the Clerk of Court's signature.

Here is the language that should be published in the newspaper:

NOTICE TO CREDITORS OF THE ESTATE OF JON F. Brown A Petition for Probate was filed in the Ho-Chunk Nation Trial Court. You have 90 days from the date of the first publication of this notice to present your claims to the personal representative, <u>Ori Jeanne Gamble</u> or the Clerk of Court at P.O. Box 70, Black River Falls, WI 54615. The deadline for filing claims is <u>H-Q</u> 1-Q Only those claims so presented may be paid from the estate

Lori Jeanne Gamble 24609 Delight Avenue Tomah, WI 54660

To the heir(s):

Donovan P. Scheurich Jr. Heaven L. Scheurich Mackenzie E. Decorah Eden D. Decorah

This NOTICE for decedent, PAMELA DECORAH, with date of birth October 17, 1964 and date of death May 26, 2002 was domiciled in Jackson County, State of Wisconsin, with an address of:

> Lot #29 Indian Mission W8859 Decorah Road, Black River Falls, WI 54615 Town of Komensky

You have been named as an heir with a legal interest to the decedent's Estate (Property). This NOTICE further extends to any other potential heir(s) who may have a legal interest to the decedent's Estate (Property).

The Ho-Chunk Nation, hereby, makes NOTICE to the heirs that it has a claim of interest to this Estate (Property). This is through: Dept. of Housing/Homeownership Division.

A claim (interest) to the Estate (Property) may be filed with the Representative of the HCN Dept. of Housing. The deadline to submit your claim (interest) shall be within thirty (30) days. If no claim (interest) is submitted, a rescission of Resolution 11-06-07A will commence

Denise Wright Homeownership Manager HCN Dept. of Housing 27374 State HWY 21 Tomah, WI 54660 (608) 374-1225 Ph:

608-567-7642

§8 HCC 13, HO-CHUNK NATION PROBATE CODE ted with additional material. This form shall not be modified. It may be sup

Continued from Page 2

insecticide between mid-April and mid-May. Insecticide treatments are seldom practical or economical for woodlot ash trees.

Insecticide treatment of valuable ash trees is more likely to succeed if the trees have low or moderate levels of woodpecker damage. Now is a good time to make plans for insecticide protection this spring.

Treatments are worth considering statewide. The highest risk of infestation is in communities already known to be infested or within 15 miles of a known infestation. More information on EAB protection can be found on the Wisconsin EAB website. Treatments are applied every one or two years, depending on the product. Homeowners can apply some types of insecticide products, but a certified professional must apply others. Review the available options before selecting an insecticide and treatment method. Visit the Wisconsin EAB and EAB Information Network websites for more insecticide information.

Property owners should consider a tree's benefits — including shade, view, wildlife habitat, reduced air conditioner use and increased property value — along with the financial cost of the treatments. Some ash trees are not worth treating due to pre-existing health or structure problems. For those trees, removal and replacement may Continued on Page 13

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NOTICES



HO-CHUNK NATION ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINION

REGARDING PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE HO-CHUNK NATION

Introduction.

On September 16, 2023 the General Council met and passed a resolution for a Secretarial Election.¹ The resolution advances an effort to amend the Constitution of the Ho-Chunk Nation (hereinafter "Constitution"). If passed, the amendment would permit enrollment by persons who were previously enrolled in other Indian Tribes when they were minors, as long as they met all other Ho-Chunk membership blood quantum and DNA requirements. In addition, the amendment would also allow a person to become enrolled if a committee of elders determined other extenuating circumstances² existed.

After the Office of General Council provided the resolution to the Election Board, it was verified that a majority of voters at the General Council voted for the Constitutional Amendment.³ Following approval of Board minutes on November 22, 2023, the Board referred the proposed amendment to the Attorney General for an Opinion relating to the constitutionality and legality of the proposed amendment. Once this Opinion is completed, it is to be posted in the Nation's newsletter for two consecutive printings, along with the text of the proposed Amendment.⁴

Text of the Proposed Amendment.

The Resolution seeks to amend Article II, Section 1(d) of the Constitution of the Ho-Chunk Nation by adding the following *italicized and underscored* language:

Beginning the date this amendment is approved, the Ho-Chunk Nation shall no longer consider or accept for enrollment any person who has previously been enrolled as a member of another Tribe (including the Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska) unless such person was enrolled in the other tribe as minor and later relinguishes such membership or other extenuating circumstances (as determined by a committee of elders duly appointed as provided by law) exist."

¹ The Ho-Chunk Nation Election Code 2 HCC § 6.21 now refers to this as a Constitutional Election. ² Formal facts or reasons which make one feel it is reasonable to not follow the usual rules. ³ Resolution 09.16.2023 J. The Resolution passed by a vote of Yes - 630, No - 584, Abstain - 163, for a total of 1,377 votes. The quorum number was 1,261. ⁴ Election Code 2 HCC §6. 21.e.(1)

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Opinion.

The proposed amendment was adopted by a quorum of the General Council and was 1. properly certified by the Election Board. It is procedurally lawful.

2. The language allowing for a committee of elders to determine what extenuating circumstances might allow for membership creates an authority that conflicts with other existing constitutional provisions. Because it does, the proposed amendment is *flawed* and its constitutionality is doubtful.

Discussion

Constitutions typically are made up of two main parts: the creation of a framework for government, and an establishment of rights.

The framers of the Constitution divided power among the different branches of government (General Council, legislative, executive, and judicial). This framework, known as the separation of powers, ensures that no one person is able to gain absolute power and stand above the law. Each branch of government has some level of control or oversight over the actions of the other branches.

When a proposed amendment to a Constitution is considered/evaluated for lawfulness and constitutionality, attention must be focused on whether or not the words and meaning of the amendment agree with the language and framework of the existing Constitution. The amendment should not harbor competing or contradictory principles to those in the existing Constitution. The proposed law must be understandable and able to be applied predictably and uniformly, not arbitrarily. An amended Constitution must maintain balance, stability, and uniformity for governance.

In my opinion, the language of the proposed amendment, if adopted, would conflict with, and be contradictory to, existing structure and authorities established in the Constitution.

The proposed language would give constitutional authority to a continually changing⁵ "committee" of elders who would determine among themselves what facts or reasons provide a person an excuse from complying with the usual rules governing membership. This decisionmaking process not only lends itself to unpredictable and arbitrary determinations, but it also conflicts with the existing constitutional authority given to the Legislature to enact laws to govern membership.⁶ And, the committee could make their determinations without being subject to control or oversight by any of the other branches of government. Basically, adopting this language creates the potential that this committee of elders could determine membership criteria outside of written law.

⁵ Over time, the Committee would be expected to change members due to natural aging processes. ⁶ Article II, Section 5 of the Constitution of the Ho-Chunk Nation.

adult when enrolled in another tribe as a minor may be; approving this type of constitutional change to the framework of government, is ill-advised. An amendment seeking to expand individual rights should not do so at the expense of constitutional checks and balances.

Summary.

If this proposed Amendment consisted only of language providing for the right of a person who was enrolled in another tribe as a minor to be allowed to change enrollment to the Ho-Chunk Nation as an adult, I would be fully behind it. The first part of the proposed amendment language "unless such person was enrolled in the other tribe as minor and later relinquishes such membership" would be a lawful, as it would not affect any other person's rights. And it would be constitutional, as it would not affect any other governmental processes included in the current Constitution of the Ho-Chunk Nation.

The second part of the proposed amendment language "or other extenuating circumstances (as determined by a committee of elders duly appointed as provided by law) exist" creates the deficiencies discussed above and requires me to point out the constitutional risk of adopting this resolution.

William F. Gardner

Attorney General of the Ho-Chunk Nation

LEGISLATIVE MINUTES

Call to Order: President Jon Greendeer called the meeting to order at 10:00 a.m.

Roll Call:

- President Jon Greendeer-P Vice President Karena Thundercloud-P Rep. Rodney Rave-P Rep. Phyllis Smoke-P Rep. Robert Funmaker, Jr.-P Rep. Stephanie Begay-P Rep. Kristin White Eagle-EX Rep. Lambert Cleveland, Jr.-P Rep. Shelby Visintin-VC Rep. Sarah Lemieux-White Eagle-P
- Rep. Danielle DeLong-VC
- Rep. Robert Pilot-VC Rep. Paul Fox-P
- Rep. Brianna Tahdooahnippah-VC

VC-Video Conference

Determination of Quorum: Quorum is established at 10:01 a.m.

Opening Prayer: Chief Clayton Winneshiek offered a word of prayer.

Approval of Agenda:

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox to approve the agenda as presented. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

<u>Approval</u> of Previous **Meeting Minutes:**

Legislative Meeting-January 3,2024

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to approve the January 3, 2024 Legislative Meeting minutes with corrections. by Rep. Phyllis Second Smoke. 12-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

Commission Reports:

Gaming Commission

HO-CHUNK NATION LEGISLATURE SPECIAL MEETING TRIBAL EXECUTIVE A written report was received.

elected Gaming Newly Commission Chairperson Cori Blaschke gave a brief update on the Gaming Commission report.

Executive Branch Monthly <u>Reports:</u>

Department Heritage of Preservation

A written report was received.

Department of Justice

A written report was received.

Department of Natural Resources

A written report was received.

Department of Agriculture

A written report was received.

Department of Treasury

A written report was received.

Unfinished Business:

Resolution-Rescission and Restatement of Resolution 01-05-23 G Authorization for the Department of Administration to Apply for a Costquest License

MOTION by Rep. Phyllis Smoke to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 A, Rescission and Restatement of Resolution 01-05-23 G Authorization the Department of for Administration to Apply for a Costquest License. Second by Vice President Karena Thundercloud. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

Resolution - Tribal Government Certification of Unserved Areas and Required Disclosures for the National **Telecommunication** and Information Administration

MOTION by Rep. Phyllis Smoke to adopt Resolution **B**. 01-10-24 Tribal Government Certification of Unserved Areas and Required Disclosures for the National Telecommunication and Information Administration.

Second by Vice President Karena Thundercloud. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED**.

New Business:

Resolution-Authorization for Department of Education to Apply for the Ruth Foundation for the Arts: Wisconsin Special **Projects Grant**

MOTION by Rep. Rodney Rave to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 C, Authorization for Department of Education to Apply for the Ruth Foundation for the Arts: Wisconsin Special Projects Grant. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

Tribal Leadership Conference, July 15-18, 2024, Cabazon, CA

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie approve anv Begay to Legislator interested to attend the Tribal Leadership Conference, July 15-18, 2024, Cabazon, CA. Second by Rep. Sarah Lemieux-White Eagle. 12-0-0 MOTION CĂRRIED.

Resolution-Adoption of Amendments to the Sewage and Waste Water Use Ordinance (3 HCC § 12)

MOTION by Rep. Phyllis Smoke to adopt *Resolution* 01-10-24 D, Adoption of Amendments to the Sewage and Waste Water Use Ordinance (3 HCC § 12). Second by Vice President Karena Thundercloud. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED**.

Rep. Phyllis Smoke requested Legislative Legal to add the name of the ordinance in Ho-*Chunk to the title.*

Resolution-Authorization of a Business Site Land Lease on the Ho-Chunk Gaming Wisconsin Dells Property #439 T 2107 for Jason Ennis, Patricia Lowe-Ennis æ Michael Ennis d.b.a. Red 6

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 E, Authorization of a Business Site Land Lease on the Ho-Chunk Wisconsin Gaming Dells Property #439 T 2107 for Jason Ennis, Patricia Lowe-Ennis & Michael Ennis d.b.a. Red 6. Second by Rep. Robert Funmaker, Jr. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

Resolution-Authorization for the Health Department to Apply for Wisconsin Department of Health Services Funding for Room and Board Costs for Medicaid Members in Residential Use Disorder Substance (Opioid) Treatment Programs

MOTION by Rep. Phyllis Smoke to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 F, Authorization for the Health Department to Apply for Wisconsin Department of Health Services Funding for Room and Board Costs Medicaid Members in for Residential Substance Use Disorder (Opioid) Treatment Programs. Second by Vice President Karena Thundercloud. 12-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

Resolution-Authorization to Place the Department of Health Act of 2009 (1 HCČ § 5) out for Forty-Five Day **Public Comment**

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 G, Authorization to Place the Department of Health Act of 2009 (1 HCC § 5) out for Forty-Five Day Public Comment. Second by Rep. Sarah Lemieux-White Eagle. 12-0-0 MOTION CĂRRIED.

National American Indian Housing Council (NAIHC) Conference-February 5-7, 2024, Washington, D.C.

MOTION by Rep. Phyllis Smoke to approve up to four Legislators to attend the National American Indian Housing Council (NAIHC) Conference-February 5-7, 2024, Washington, D.C., to include February 8th for a day of lobbying. Second by Rep. Robert Funmaker, Jr. 11-0-1(Rep. Rodney Rave) **MOTION CARRIED.**

Executive Session:

Matters,

Relations,

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox to move to Executive Session

to move to Executive Session

for Business Matters, Criminal

Inter-governmental

Law

Land,

for Business Matters, Criminal Matters, Inter-governmental Relations, Land, Law Enforcement, Legal Advice, Personnel Matters, Public Safety or Well-Being. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-**0 MOTION CARRIED**.

The meeting moved to Executive Session at 10:31 a.m.

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox to return to Open Session. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

The meeting returned to Open Session at 12:20 p.m.

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to ratify all action taken in Executive Session. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-**0 MOTION CARRIED**.

Resolution-Rescission and Restatement of Resolution 12-19-23 Q Amendment to the Ho-Chunk Nation Health **Plan Vision Benefit**

MOTION by Rep. Sarah Lemieux-White Eagle to adopt Resolution 01-10-24 I, Rescission and Restatement of Resolution 12-19-23 Q Amendment to the Ho-Chunk Nation Health Plan Vision Benefit. Second by Rep. Stephanie Begay. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

Release to Open Session:

MOTION by Vice President Thundercloud Karena the General to approve Terms and Conditions for Independent Contractor template, and release to Open Session. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

Adjournment:

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to adjourn the Legislative Meeting to January 23, 2024 at the Tribal Office Building in Black River Falls, Wisconsin. Second by Rep. Rodney Rave. 12-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED.**

Legislative Meeting The adjourned at 12:22 p.m.

The meeting returned to Open Session at 1:26 p.m.

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to ratify all action taken in Executive Session. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 11-0-0 **MOTION CARRIED**. Adjournment:

OFFICES BLACK RIVER FALLS, WI JANUARY 15, 2024

Call to Order: President Jon Greendeer called the meeting to order at 1:00 p.m.

Roll Call:

President Jon Greendeer-P

Vice President Karena Thundercloud-P

Rep. Stephanie Begay-P Rep. Kristin White Eagle-EX Rep. Lambert Cleveland, Jr.-VC Rep. Shelby Visintin-VC Rep. Sarah Lemieux-White Eagle-VC Rep. Danielle DeLong-EX

Rep. Robert Pilot-VC

Rep. Paul Fox-P

Rep. Rodney Rave-P

Rep. Phyllis Smoke-P

Rep. Robert Funmaker, Jr.-P

Rep. Brianna Tahdooahnippah-VC

VC-Video Conference

Opening Prayer: President Jon Greendeer offered a word of prayer.

Determination of Quorum:

Quorum is established at 1:01

Approval of Agenda:

p.m.

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox to approve the agenda as presented. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 11-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

Executive Session:

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox

Enforcement, Legal Advice, Personnel Matters, Public Safety or Well-Being. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 11-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

The meeting moved to Executive Session at 1:03 p.m.

MOTION by Rep. Paul Fox to return to Open Session. Second by Rep. Phyllis Smoke. 11-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

MOTION by Rep. Stephanie Begay to adjourn the Special Legislative Meeting. Second by Rep. Paul Fox. 11-0-0 MOTION CARRIED.

The Special Legislative Meeting adjourned at 1:28 p.m.



Continued from Page 11 be better options.

You can search for a certified arborist on the Wisconsin Arborist Association website and the International Society of Arboriculture website. Other businesses that conduct EAB treatments may be found online. Property owners are encouraged to arrange for treatments well in advance.

Flecking usually starts in a tree's canopy and progresses down the tree over the next few years if the tree is not treated. Other signs and symptoms of EAB infestation include:

• Sprouts growing from the base or trunk of the tree

• A thinning canopy with smaller, pale leaves.

• Small (one-eighth of an inch), D-shaped exit

holes in the bark.

• Green beetles crawling on the trunk of ash trees during the summer.

Visit the DNR EAB webpage for more information. Please report a suspected infestation to your area's DNR forest health specialist if it is present in a community (town, village or city) that does not have a confirmed detection on this map.

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Continued from Page 7

future. Sasquatch has appeared in Indigenous artworks and stories for thousands of years and this continues today. Frank Buffalo Hyde's (Nez Perce, Onondaga) commissioned largescale futuristic Sasquatch painting with 3-D relief elements will illustrate the perception of Sasquatch as an interdimensional enigma who lurked in the forest for millennia to a modern being that continues to live among humans in the present. Buffalo Hyde attended the Santa Fe Fine Arts Institute and Institute of American Indians Arts in New Mexico. His artwork, he says on his website, combines modern culture and technology with Indigenous themes and tradition.

Sensing Sasquatch will include a yearlong series of associated public programs at the Museum that will explore and reflect on the past, present and future of Sasquatch as seen through an Indigenous lens. Sensing Sasquatch is made possible by Bigfoot Beverages, the Bend Cultural Tourism Fund, Bend Magazine, Brooks Resources Corp., Central Oregon Daily, the James F. and Marion L. Miller Foundation, the Old Mill District, the Visit Central Oregon Future Fund and The X 100.7 FM with support from Bend Pet Express, Travel Oregon and Waypoint Hotel. Learn more at highdesertmuseum.org/ sensing-sasquatch.

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ABOUT THE HIGH DESERT MUSEUM

The High Desert Museum opened in Bend, Oregon in 1982. It brings together wildlife, cultures, art, history and the natural world to convey the wonder of North America's High Desert region. The Museum is a 501(c)3 nonprofit organization accredited by the American Alliance of Museums, is a Smithsonian Affiliate, was the 2019 recipient of the Western Museums Association's Charles Redd Award for Exhibition Excellence and was a 2021 recipient of the National Medal for Museum and Library Service. To learn more, visit highdesertmuseum.org and follow us on Facebook and Instagram.

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